

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study

The image contains a large, semi-transparent watermark of the Universitas Nasional logo. The logo is a shield-shaped emblem with a green background and a yellow border. At the top is a yellow five-pointed star. Below the star is a white vertical bar with a grey arrow pointing downwards. The shield is flanked by two red, flame-like shapes. At the bottom, the text 'UNIVERSITAS NASIONAL' is written in white, curved letters.

Communication plays an important role in human life. By communicating, humans can relate to each other in everyday life, especially communication within society, for example with friends, family and outside society. According to lexicographers (dictionary expert language), communication is an effort that aims to share to achieve togetherness. In this case, communication is the delivery of information or messages from one place to another in order to establish good communication with the community. By communicating we can form a social system that can need each other, then communication and society are inseparable. In communicating and interacting, of course, a tool is needed, where the most appropriate tool is language.

Language as our means of communicating that can be meaningful when used in everyday life. According to Chaer (2004), language is a system of symbols, in the form of sounds that are arbitrary, meaningful, unique, diverse also function as a means of communicating. In language has a role as a conveyer of information, speaking properly and correctly has several logical consequences related to its use according to situations and conditions. Language has a bendy and dynamic a good

way to create new possibilities in communicate, so it's far not going that it is able to only forstall at one word and one meaning because language can trade as quick as human lifestyles itself grows.

There are several types of language variety spoken. According to Chaer (2010) states that the language variety can be seen from two views. First, the language variety is visible due to social variety of the speakers of that language and the diversity of features of that language. Second, the language variety already exists to satisfy its characteristic as a way of interaction in the activities of a various society. Language variety is closely related to formal and non-formal languages. The language variety used in formal language situations is called standard language, while the language variety used in informal situations is called non-standard. Non-standard English according to Crystal (1997) types of language that do not meet standard norms, which are classified as substandard or non-standard. Non-standard English is utilized in environments that aren't in contact with formalities, such as songs, books, movies, etc. One example of non-standard English is slang words.

The use of standard English is the top priority, but without us knowing it, the use of slang words is often used in official communication. Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) mentions that slang is a ramification of unofficial and non-standard languages which are seasonal in nature, used by young people or sure social organizations for internal conversation with the intention that folks that aren't participants of the group do not recognize. Slang words had been supposed to be

derived from the language of words in England (18th century) and have been originally used to explain the vulgar language spoken via positive subcultures. Using slang words is commonly shaped from abbreviating or disposing of one or extra letters in a word, or even adjustments in sound and meaning. Chaer and Agustina (2010) define slang as social versions this is privileged and exclusive. A word performs a totally critical role inside the language. In addition, a person who does not study linguistics may say that words are the smallest factor in language, but in fact words themselves have some process of appearing as words. The technique is often called word formation. Word formation is one of the discussions in morphology discussing how words can be shaped inside the language of this international (Novianti, 2017).

In this study, the author used theories proposed by George Yule (2006) to find out the types and meaning word formation of slang words. And also want to know how the process word formation of slang occur. There were 10 types of word formation by George Yule (2006). They are coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, backformation, conversion, acronyms, derivation, multiple processes.

Slang is language of a noticeably colloquial and cutting-edge type, considered stylistically not so good as standarad formal, and even well mannered casual, speech (Allan and Burrige, 2006). According to Patridge (1950) slang is mainly in spoken form, that is utilized in social milieus and popular media, and positive externs, it is used within the movie script. Slang words can be determined in movie scripts, which

means that slang is used in informal situations and people normally use slang to speak to their friends or with the community however it's miles rude to talk to older people. Film was a form of development of people's lives at that time. Nowadays, surely most people, both young and old, will watch movies. The use of slang words in movies occurs because of many things consisting as simplification of characterization in movies so that they are now not too monotonous with a view to cause the target market to lose interest, usually the slang words used in the movie will become viral in real life. But once in a while there are still many that do no longer apprehend the meaning of slang language or do no longer recognize how slang words are shaped in movies..

In this study, the author will analyze the type, meaning and process word formtion of slang in "Aladdin" Movie Script. This Aladdin 2019 movie produced by Walt Disney Animation Studios (WDAS) is an American animation studio. The film was released on May 24,2019, in the United State. The Aladdin 2019 movie directed by Guy Richie, the film is adapted from Disney's 1992 animated film of the same name, which itself is based on the oponymous tale from One Thousand and One Nights. The character from this film sometimes uses slang in each of his lines, which makes some listeners not understand it and rarely uses the word in every conversation. In Aladdin 2019, several characters in this film say some slang in various situations. An example in this conversation.

Lian: Wow! Their ship is so big

Omar: Wish ours was that fancy.

According to Urban Dictionary (2005) fancy a term used most commonly in England or in the past. Used to describe something of a particular liking. Type word formation this slang is coinege the invention of totally new terms. In this case, Lian and Omar were on the ship they were on and they saw a ship so big and luxurious, that liam said fancy to describe the ship.

This research is not the only one that will analyze the process of word formation and type of slang word. Many previous studies have analyzed the process of word formation and type of slang word. The first research from Novianti (2017) discusses about “Word Formation Analysis of English Slang Language on Deadpool” this study used George Yule's theory to discover how slang words can be found. The second study from Raodhatul and Ardi (2019) the research they discussed about “Word Formation of Slang Word in Song Album Created by Indonesian Rapper, Young Lex” this study uses the theory of George Yule (2006) to identify the process of word formation. Third study from Rosyida (2020) research discussed on “Types and Meaning of English Slang in Nanny Mcphee Movie” this study uses the theory of Allan and Burrige (2006) to determine the type of slang and to describe the type of meaning of this study using the theory of Geoffrey Leech (1974). The latest research from Panjaitan (2017) which discusses “An Analysis of Slang Language in Zootopia Movie” using a theory from Eble and Patridge that reveals the types of slang words.

There are some similarities of this study with previous studies. This study discusses how word formation occurs and will identify the types of slang words found in the Aladdin (2019) movie script. However, this study differs from previous studies in that the author will discuss a types and meaning process word formation of slang words used in the film Aladdin (2019) based on theories from George Yule (2006). There are similarities between this study and previous studies. Of the four previous studies, there are three studies that discuss slang words in movie. There is also a difference between this study and previous research is that the object in this study uses the Aladdin (2019) movie script for analysis and this research will focus more on the type, meaning and process of slang word formation found in the Aladdin movie script (2019).

1.2 Limitation of the Problem

The limitation of the problem of this study would be focused on how the slang word formation process occurs and the meaning of the slag found in Aladdin (2019) movie script produced by Walt Disney Pictures. The slang words that are found will be described how the word formation process uses George Yule's (2006) which as Coinage, Borrowing, Compounding, Blending, Clipping, Backformation, Acronyms, Derivation, and Multiple Process.

1.3 Research Question

Based on the Limitation of the problem, the research questions are:

1. What slang words and their meaning are found in the Aladdin movie script?

2. What types of word formation of those slang words are found in the Aladdin (2019) movie script?

1.4 Objective of the Research

Based on the research question above, this study aims to:

1. Identifying the slang words and their meaning found in the Aladdin (2019) movie script.
2. Analyzing the types of word formation of slang words found in the Aladdin (2019) movie script.

