

# AN ANALYSIS OF FLOUTING AND VIOLATING OF MAXIM UTTERED IN A MAN CALLED OTTO MOVIE SCRIPT

## **Undergraduate Thesis**

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S)

# RAFELIA ELSA DAVISTASYA 212003546084

# FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM UNIVERSITAS NASIONAL JAKARTA

2023

### FORM OF APPROVAL

We hereby certify MISS **RAFELIA ELSA DAVISTASYA**, a registered student of this university and having completed the writing of her Undergraduate Thesis in accordance with her requirements of the University, is declared ready for defense.

| Title of Undergraduate Thesi             | S:  |
|--|---|
| An Analys <mark>is</mark> of Flouting an | d Vio <mark>lating</mark> of Maxim Uttered in "A Man Called |
| Otto Movi <mark>e Script"</mark>         |   |
| Intan Fird <mark>au</mark> s, M. Hum.    | Siti Tuti Alawiyah, S.S, M.Hum.                             |
| Advisor                                  | Head of English Literature Study Program                    |
| Signature of Advisor                     | TA Signature of Head of English Literature<br>Study Program |
| August 14th, 2023                        | August 14 <sup>th</sup> , 2023                              |

#### FORM OF RATIFICATION

Examined on this day, August 14th, 2023 by:

The Board of Examiners:

1. Dr. Drs. Evert H Hilman, M.Hum Chairman

2. Evi Jovita Putri, S.Hum., M.A. Secretary

3. Intan Firdaus, M.Hum.
Advisor

Ratified on this day, August 14th, 2023 by:

Siti Tuti Alawiyah, S.S, M.Hum.

Head of English Literature Study Program

Dear Ros Faculty of Language

Dr. Somadi Sosrohadi., M.Pd.

#### FORM OF PLAGIARISM STATEMENT

The undersigned,

Name: Rafelia Elsa Davistasya

Student's Number: 212003546084

Study Program: English Literature

declares that, apart from properly referenced quotations, this Undergraduate

Thesis entitled:

An Analysis of Flouting and Violating of Maxim Uttered in "A Man Called

#### Otto Movie Script"

is my own work and contains no plagiarism, it has not been submitted previously for any other assessed unit on this or other degree courses.

I have read and understood the University Regulations on Conduct of Examinations.

Jakarta, August 14th 2023



Rafelia Elsa Davistasya

NIM: 212003546084

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillahi rabil 'alamin, the researcher expresses her highest gratitude to Allah S.W.T for blessing, love, opportunity, health, and mercy to complete this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis entitled **An Analysis of Flouting and Violating of Maxim Uttered in "A Man Called Otto Movie Script"** is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S) at Faculty of Letter Universitas Nasional.

In arranging this thesis, a lot of people have provided motivation, advice, and support for the researcher. In this valuable chance, the researcher intended to express his gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. Rector of Universitas Nasional.
- 2. Dean of Faculty of Languages and Literature.
- 3. Head of English Literature Study Program.
- 4. Maftuchah Dwi Agustina, M. Hum. as the writer's Advisor who has spent her time to guiding, helping and advising the writer seriously and patiently. The writer feels very thankful for the lessons and encouragements which are really helpful to complete this paper.
- 6. Intan Firdaus, M. Hum. as the writer's Academic Advisor. The writer wants to thank her for all of the information about the academics and the encouragement from her that the writer is needed all this time.
- 7. All lecturers of English Department for Bachelor's Degree Programme (S1) who have given the writer all of the necessary knowledge.
- 8. I dedicated this thesis to my beloved family. To my late parents, Mom and Dad who believed in me, and taught me to strive and be strong in life. To my older

brother who always encourages me to finish my study and to become a successful person, to the brother who always takes care of his siblings. To my beautiful sister who also becomes my best friend and always be by my side when I need her. To my cute little brother who also makes me laugh when I have a bad day. Alhamdulillah, I feel so grateful to have them in my life.

9. To my brother's girlfriend, Astari Arfiana Windiasti who always helps me when I feel down and supports me throughout the heavy days.

10. My best friend, Maryam Thalib who always supports and be a good listener for every problem that I have. The person who always reminds me to Allah SWT and to do the good things in life.

11. My college friend, Delita Audri Syfani Azara who always supports and helps me through all the semester in college.

12. My supportive friends, Nabila Syasa Khairunnisa and Rizka Dewi Febriyani who always help me in my last semester and support me in completing this paper.

Finally, I would like to thank everybody who was important to the successful realization of this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis is far from perfect, but it is expected that it will be useful not only for the researcher, but also for the readers. For this reason, constructive thoughtful suggestions and critics are welcomed.

Jakarta, August 14th 2023

The writer

Rafelia Elsa Davistasya

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

| FORM OF APPROVAL  | i          |
|---|------------|
| FORM OF RATIFICATION                                      | ii         |
| FORM OF PLAGIARISM STATEMENT.                             | ii         |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENT  | iv         |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS.  | <b>v</b> i |
| ABSTRACT  | viii       |
| LIST OF TABLES  | ix         |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION                                    |            |
| 1.1. Background.  | 1          |
| 1.2 Limitation of the Problem                             | 3          |
| 1.3. Research Questions.  1.4. Objective of the Research. | 3          |
| 1.4. Objective of the Research                            | 4          |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED STUDIES AND THEO             |            |
| FRAMEWORK   |            |
| 2.1. Pragmatics.  | 5          |
| 2.1.1. Situational Context                                | 5          |
| 2.1.2. Implicature  | 6          |
| 2.1.3. Cooperative Principle                              | 6          |
| 2.1.4. Observing the maxims                               | 8          |
| 2.1.5 Non-observance of maxims                            | 8          |

| 2.2. Previous Studies  | 14   |
|--|------|
| 2.3. Theoretical Framework                                     | 17   |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD                                    |      |
| 3.1. Research Approach   | 18   |
| 3.2. Data and Source of Data                                   |      |
| 3.3. Technique of Collecting Data                              | 19   |
| 3.4. Technique of Analyzing Data                               | 19   |
| CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION                             |      |
| 4.1. Findings  | 21   |
| 4.1.1. Maxim Violation Uttered in The Movie Script             | 22   |
| 4.1.2. Flouting Maxim and Implicature Arises in The Movie Scri | pt29 |
| 4.1.3. The impact of Flouting and Violating maxim              | 40   |
| 4.2. Discussion  | 56   |
| CHAPTER V CONCLU <mark>SION AND SUGGESTION</mark>              |      |
| 5.1. Conclu <mark>si</mark> on                                 | 58   |
| 5.2. Suggestion  | 59   |
| REFERENCES   | 61   |
| APPENDICES   |      |
| CURRICULUM VITAE   |      |

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research paper focuses on the analysis of flouting and violating maxims in the A Man Called Otto movie script. The study examines the impact of these communication breakdowns on the interlocutors and the social consequences of miscommunication. This analysis uses descriptive qualitative method. This researcher uses A Man Called Otto movie script as the source of data. The data derived from the utterances of major characters containing the flouting and violating of maxims. The researcher found 40 utterances that flout and violate all maxims uttered in A Man Called Otto movie script. The total flouting maxim consists of 23 data and maxim violations are 17 data which is classified all types of maxim. The characters from the movie script flout and violate the Cooperative Principles of Grice's theory which consist of four maxims, including the maxim of quantity, quality, relevance, and manner. The dominated non-observance of maxim which appears in the movie script is flouting maxim of quantity, because they tend to create an implied meaning behind their utterances by not giving the exact information to the hearer. The findings of this study may contribute to improving communication strategies leading to more positive social outcomes.

Keywords: Cooperative Principles, Implicature, flouting maxim, violating maxim, Movie

# LIST OF TABLES

| Table 4.1  | The list of date | findings2               | 7 |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 able 4.1 | The fist of data | . IINQINGS $\mathcal L$ | Z |

