



**TRANSLATION ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH MODAL VERBS IN
THE GREATEST SHOWMAN MOVIE SCRIPT**

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S)

**ANISA DIAN ANGGRAENI
192003416001**

**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
UNIVERSITAS NASIONAL
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FORM OF APPROVAL

We hereby certify that Ms. Anisa Dian Anggraeni, a registered student of this university and having completed the writing of her Undergraduate Thesis in accordance with her requirements of the University, is declared ready for defense.

Title of Undergraduate Thesis:

Translation Analysis Of English Modal Verbs in *The Greatest Showman* Movie Script

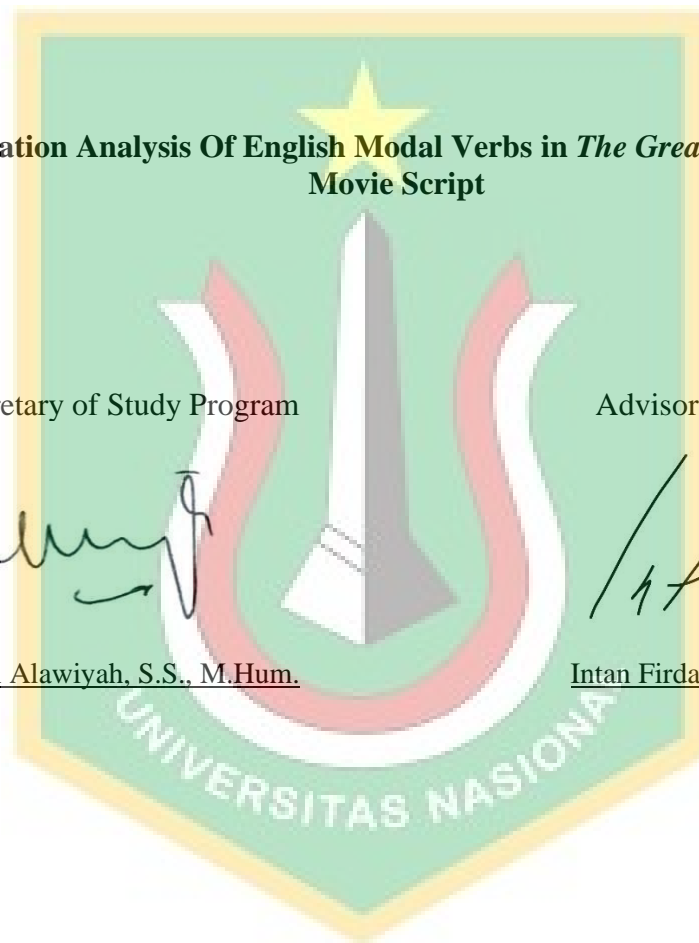
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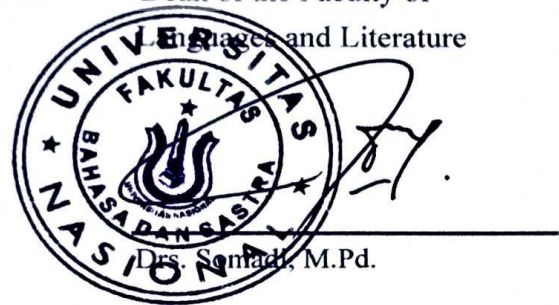
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The undersigned,

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declares that, apart from properly referenced quotations, this Undergraduate Thesis entitled:

Translation Analysis Of English Modal Verbs in *The Greatest Showman* Movie Script

is my own work and contains no plagiarism, it has not been submitted previously for any other assessed unit on this or other degree courses.

I have read and understood the University Regulations, on Conduct of Examinations.

Jakarta, February 24th, 2023



Anisa Dian Anggraeni
192003416001

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ABSTRACT

This research discussed the function of modal verbs and translation procedures in *The Greatest Showman* movie script, directed by Michael Gracey, from English script into Indonesian subtitles. This research used descriptive qualitative method. The total modal verbs data found were 113. Several functions of modal verbs were discovered in the 30 data analyses obtained, which were related to the theories of Biber et al. and Foley and Hall: 3 abilities, 1 offer, 1 prohibition, 4 possibilities, 2 speculations, 3 permissions, 3 predictions, 2 promises, 1 certainty, 3 volitions, 1 willingness, 3 necessities, 2 obligations, and 1 probability. Then I also examined the translation procedures in the data according to the theory of Vinay and Darbelnet. The results obtained are 12 literal translations, 4 transpositions, 3 modulations, and 11 equivalences.

Keyword: modal verbs, functions, translation procedures

