

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

After performing every activity in this research, such as: choosing the topic, developing the topic, gathering the references, gathering and analyzing the data obtained, the writer extends the conclusions and suggestions, based on the findings of the types and meaning of the analysis.

#### 1.1 CONCLUSION

After analyzing the utterances in Kim Namjoon's speech, some conclusions have been examined. First, among kinds of speech acts, Illocutionary: Assertive acts as the kinds of speech acts that state what the speaker believes to be the case or not is the most commonly used in the utterances of the speech. It is used in 19 utterances among others with the meaning that most commonly used is 'tell' in 6 utterances. Kim Namjoon tried to build the listeners' trust by telling stories and giving information about himself and his group. Not many people know who he is and why BTS can have the opportunity to be a representative from South Korea to stand at some of the Global Conferences. Also, in some cases, Kim Namjoon is always telling stories about himself and his group as a persuasive act, so that he and his group can be better known by many people, as a musician, he wants many people to know him and listen to his music. Thus, Kim Namjoon uses a lot of assertive: tell to give the audience an explanation about him and his group; BTS. Second, it is Illocutionary: directives act kinds of speech act that speakers use to get someone

else to do something. It is found 8 data with the meaning that most commonly used in the utterance are encouraging. He uses some kind of encouraging words to motivate and give support to the listeners to believe in themselves and to dare to dream again, no matter how Covid-19 has made their life feel dark and they get lost. They will overcome all the difficult times of their life. Third, the other kind of speech acts is Illocutionary: Expressive act kinds of speech acts that state what speaker feels. They express psychological statement. It used 10 utterances on the speech, Kim Namjoon mostly using Expressive act: pleasure to express his feeling of happy satisfaction and enjoyment towards his high school memories in his speech on the commencement ceremony, he tried to build positive vibes by expressing his happy memories. He also using expressive act: sorrow to show his sad feeling towards all that happened because of the pandemic Covid-19. Fourth, Illocutionary: commissive, those kinds of speech acts that speakers use to commit themselves to some future action. They express what the speaker intends. It is the most rarely used because it only found 1 data. Kim Namjoon mostly uses the Commissive act: promising. Kim Namjoon commits that even though Covid-19 has made our lives feel dark but life is still going on, he means that when there is a hard day, there must be a beautiful day as well. Because that's literally what happened in life, we always have to go through difficult and painful times but in the end, we will be able to find our happiness and we will get better no matter how painful our life is.

## 1.2 SUGGESTIONS

Based on the conclusions above, the writer would like to give suggestions to the readers, especially those who are concerned with the study of pragmatics.

1. For further researchers, the writer suggested learning more about types of speech act especially illocutionary act.
2. For the researcher who are interested in discourse analysis of the linguistic study, not only speech but also other media as an object such as conversations, movies, novels, newspapers can also be the object of the other discourse analysis of the linguistic study.

Based on this study, the pragmatic study in the English Department of Universitas Nasional has not been given in detail, especially to the students of the literature program. It is better to give this kind of study to the students of the English literature program since our literature program also has linguistics as a major focus. Moreover, Pragmatic especially speech act is useful in analyzing literature such as movies, novels, and short stories. Students can get a better knowledge about how to analyze the utterance of the literature objects.