

HEGEMONY, COUNTER-HEGEMONY, AND DOMINATION IN SOCIAL GROUP RELATIONS BETWEEN APES AND HUMANS IN THE MOVIE DAWN OF THE PLANET OF THE APES (2014)

Undergraduate Thesis

Submitted in partial fulfilment of requirements

for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S)

LAILATUL FADHILAH 202003516011

ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE UNIVERSITAS NASIONAL JAKARTA 2024



HEGEMONY, COUNTER-HEGEMONY, AND DOMINATION IN SOCIAL GROUP RELATIONS BETWEEN APES AND HUMANS IN THE MOVIE DAWN OF THE PLANET OF THE APES (2014)

Undergraduate Thesis

Submitted in partial fulfilment of requirements

for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S)

LAILATUL FADHILAH 202003516011

ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
UNIVERSITAS NASIONAL
JAKARTA
2024

FORM OF APPROVAL

We hereby certify that MISS Lailatul Fadhilah, a registered student of this University and having completed the writing of her Undergraduate Thesis in accordance with her requirements of the University, is declared ready for defence.

Title of Undergraduate Thesis:

Hegemony, Counter-hegemony, and Domination in Social Group Relations between Apes and Humans in the movie Dawn of the Planet of the Apes (2014)

Dr. Siti Tuti Alawiyah, S.S., M.Hum Ahmad Mustolih, S.S, M.A

Head of Study Program Advisor

Signature of Head of Study Program

Date: August 12th 2024 Date: August 12th 2024

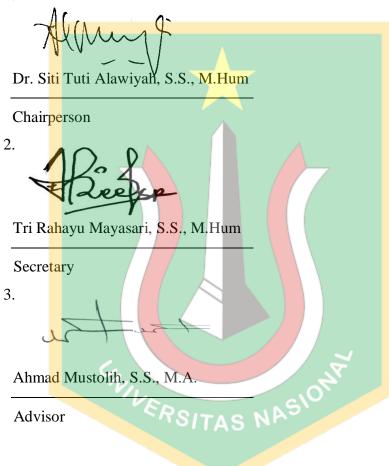
Signature of Advisor

FORM OF RATIFICATION

Examined on this day, August 12th 2024 by:

The board of Examiners:

1.



Ratified on this day, August 12th 2024 by:

Head of English Study Program

Dr. Siti Tuti Alawiyah, S.S., M.Hum

Elean of the Faculty of

and Literature

omádi Sosrohadi, M.Pd

FORM OF PLAGIARISM STATEMENT

The undersigned,

Name : Lailatul Fadhilah

Student's Number : 202003516011

Study Program : English Literature

declares that, apart from properly referenced quotations, this Undergraduate Thesis entitled:

Hegemony, Counter-hegemony, and Domination in Social Group Relations between Apes and Humans in the movie Dawn of the Planet of the Apes (2014), is my own work and contains no plagiarism, it has not been submitted previously for any other assessed unit on this or other degree courses.

I have read and understood the University Regulations on Conduct of Examinations.

Jakarta,

Lailatul Fadhilah

202003516011

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahi Rabbil 'Alamin, the researcher expresses her heartfelt gratitude to Allah SWT for his blessing, love, opportunity, health, and mercy which allowed her to accomplish this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis, entitled "Hegemony, Counter-hegemony, and Domination in Social Group Relations between Apes and Humans in the Movie Dawn of the Planet of the Apes (2014)," is being submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Sarjana Sastra (S.S) at the Faculty of Languages and Literature, Universitas Nasional.

In compiling this undergraduate thesis, a lot of people have provided motivation, suggestion, and support to the researcher. In this precious opportunity, the researcher sought to convey her gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. My parents, Abi and Mamah, who always support me with their prayers.

 Thank you, a lot, for sacrificing your time, effort, and money to provide me from the beginning of my education until now. Thank you for the incredible affection and love, giving me the inspiration and motivation to work harder to complete the final process of my college journey.
- 2. My supervisor, Mr. Ahmad Mustolih, S.S., M.A. A massive thank you to him for helping, guiding well, and providing insight and knowledge at every meeting in the perfection of this thesis.
- Dr. Siti Tuti Alawiyah, S.S., M.Hum, as the Head of English Study Program, for giving advices and suggestions during the Seminar study in order to have a well-directed thesis.

- 4. All the lecturers of the English Literature department for the knowledge and learning that were given. Even though the offline lectures were not held at the beginning of the semester due to Covid, the meetings were very memorable and enjoyable.
- 5. My relatives, Ka Dinda, Putri, and Ara who always pray for me, motivate and encourage me during my studies. Also, my best friend, Teteh who is always around and helps me.
- 6. All my friends on college, especially Salvina as my first college friend, Nadya and Emily, who always accompanied me and being my friend during college. As well as, Devi, I would like to thank for being my companion in completing this undergraduate thesis.
- 7. My other best friends, Javier, Riyaan and Yousuf who have always encouraged and motivated me to complete this undergraduate thesis.
- 8. Last but not least, for myself. Thank you for surviving the past few months and in fact, for all these twenty-one years.

Once again, I would like to sincerely thank all of those who have been crucial to the successful completion of this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis is not absolutely perfect, but it is supposed to be valuable to both the researcher and the readers. Thus, constructive thoughtful suggestion and critics are welcomed.

Jakarta, August 12th 2024

Lailatul Fadhilah

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FORM OF A	APPROVAL	•••••	ii
FORM OF F	RATIFICATION	•••••	iii
FORM OF P	PLAGIARISM STA	ATEMENT	iv
ACKNOWL	EDGEMENTS	•••••	v
TABLE OF	CONTENTS	•••••	vii
			ix
LIST OF F <mark>i</mark> c	GURES		x
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTIO	N	1
1.1 Backgr	ound of the Study		1
			5
1.3 Researc	ch Questions		5
1.4 Objec <mark>ti</mark>	ves of the Rese <mark>arch</mark>	<mark></mark>	5
CHAPTER	II REVIEW	OF RELATE	ED LITE <mark>r</mark> ature and
THEORE <mark>TI</mark>	CAL FRAM <mark>EW</mark> O	RK	6
2.1 Review	of Related Theorie	s	6
2.1.1 He	gemony		6
2.1.2 Por	oular Beliefs		9
2.1.3 The	Intellectuals		10
2.1.4 The	e <mark>State</mark>	.,_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	11
2.1.5 Typ	pes of Hegemony	TIAS W	11
2.1.5.1	Power		11
2.1.5.2	! Ideology		12
2.1.5.3	Culture		13
2.1.5.4	Moral		14
2.1.6 Co	unter-hegemony		15
2.1.6.1	Passive Resistance	·	16
2.1.6.2	Humanistic Resista	ance	17
2.1.6.3	Violent Resistance	·	17
217D-	mination		10

2.2 Previous Study	19
2.3 Theoretical Framework	25
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	26
3.1 Research Approach	26
3.2 Data and Source of Data	26
3.3 Technique of Collecting Data	27
3.4 Technique of Analyzing Data	
CHAPTE <mark>R I</mark> V DATA ANALYSIS	
4.1 Hege <mark>mo</mark> ny	29
4.1.1 Hegemony of Power	29
4.1.2 Ideological Hegemony	
4.1.3 Moral Hegemony	48
4.1.4 Cultural Hegemony	
4.2 Counter-Hegemony	
4.2.1 Passive Resistance	
4.2.2 H <mark>u</mark> manistic Resi <mark>stan</mark> ce	
4.2.3 Violent Resista <mark>nce</mark>	
4.3 Domination	67
CHAPTER V CONCLUS <mark>ION</mark> AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conc <mark>lus</mark> ion	
5.2 Suggestion REFERENCES	76
REFERENCES	78
CURRICULUM VITAE	Q1

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled 'Hegemony, Counter-hegemony, and Domination in Social Group Relations between Apes and Humans in the movie Dawn of the Planet of the Apes (2014)'. As such, this research is aimed to uncover the practices of hegemony, counter-hegemony and domination carried out by the characters, whether antagonists or protagonists, in the movie. This research uses Gramsci's hegemony theory and uses the descriptive qualitative method. Hence, there are four types of hegemony obtained in this research, including hegemony of power, ideological hegemony, cultural hegemony, and moral hegemony. Moreover, there are three types of counter-hegemony, which are passive resistance, humanistic resistance, and violent resistance. Furthermore, the results of domination are also obtained in this research.

Keywords: Hegemony, Counter-hegemony, Domination, Socialization.



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 Virus News	29
Figure 4.2 Bad Sides	31
Figure 4.3 An order	32
Figure 4.4 A compliance	33
Figure 4.5 Final Discussion	35
Figure 4.6 Caesar's persuasion and Coba's loyalty	37
Figure 4.7 Protest and Demonstration	38
Figure 4.8 <mark>Ag</mark> reement	40
Figure 4.9 <mark>Ne</mark> gotiation	42
Figure 4.10 The Project and the Cure	43
Figure 4.11 Lower-class Loyalty and Obedience	45
Figure 4.12 <mark>Id</mark> eological Tra <mark>nsm</mark> ission	
Figure 4.13 <mark>F</mark> amily	48
Figure 4.14 The Conversation	49
Figure 4.15 Hate	51
Figure 4.16 The Regret	52
Figure 4.17 Cultural herit <mark>age</mark> to the str <mark>ongest</mark>	
Figure 4.18 Escapes	56
Figure 4.19 The escape of Koba	58
Figure 4.20 Koba's Rage	59
Figure 4.21 Caesar's Resistance	61
Figure 4.22 The Fight	62
Figure 4.23 Caesar's Death	64
Figure 4.24 The Plot Twist	66
Figure 4.25 Lost Control	67
Figure 4.26 The Rise of Koba Dominance	69
Figure 4.27 Human Chase	70
Figure 4.28 A Strong Desire	71
Figure 4.29 Ape's Prisoner	72
Figure 4.30 Blue Eyes statement	73