

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This research analyzed the phenomenon code mixing in social media, particularly in YouTube channel by applying various theories of code mixing as mentioned above. The main research questions were: What kind of type mixing used in YouTube channel video “*Tantowi Yahya - Pak Dubes, Pak Dubes! Emang Masih Dubes?*” and Why the speakers in YouTube mixed *Bahasa Indonesia & English* in their communication.

5.1 Conclusion

After analyzing the data referring to Hoffman’s theory which taken from YouTube channel video “*Tantowi Yahya - Pak Dubes, Pak Dubes! Emang Masih Dubes?*”, it is found that there are three types of code mixing during the talk-show. The most dominant type is intra-sentential code mixing, which occurred in word, phrase and sentence boundary. Some utterances consist of more than one code mixing in one utterance. The minor code mixing occurred in the talk-show is intra-lexical code mixing.

The next analyzing is finding the reason of the speakers applying code mixing referring to Nababan’s theory. After watching the video over and over, observing the situation and listen to the discussion of the speakers by narrated the context as the indicator, it is indicated that the reason of the speakers applying code mixing is the speakers find difficulty to express some terms which is appropriate or suitable in meaning in Bahasa Indonesia. Some terms are not common as those are particular in diplomacy sector, which give the added value to our vocabulary

As cited from BBC article on 13 September 2018, entitled “*Apakah kita perlu khawatir dengan penggunaan Bahasa anak Jaksel?*”, a linguistics expert of University of Indonesia,

Bernadette Kushartanti stated this is a risk of language contact. This is inevitable because there is indeed interaction of every language. Based on the opinion of the expert and after conducting the research of code mixing, people should not be worry about the phenomenon of code mixing. Code mixing would not damage our language as we still use our language in our daily life, the educational institution still maintains the application of our own language and as a good citizen, we still speaking in Bahasa Indonesia proudly as the identity of our nationality. If you feel annoyed by someone speaking in mixed languages, look on the bright side that the function of the language is a tool to communicate in society and deliver the message correctly, in formal or informal situation and in written or oral.

5.2 Suggestion

After conducting the research, there are several suggestions related to phenomenon of code mixing. Those suggestions are as follow:

1. Further research can be conducted to explore the effects of code mixing on language proficiency, identity, and social relation. It can also be interesting to analyze how code mixing varies across different languages and cultures.
2. The result of this research can be one of the references for sociolinguistics study, especially code mixing.
3. It is important to watch video YouTube which potentially give an added value to expand knowledge.