

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion

Based on this research, the author analyses the types of address terms and social factors of addressing in the film "The Last Kings Must Die". In this film, the author has found thirty-five data that apply the term of address proposed by Wardhaugh's theory used by five different characters including Uhtred, Finan, Sihtric, Aethelstan, and Ingilmundr in this film. Then, they address in the form of First Name (FN), Last Name (LN), Title plus Last Name (TLN), a combination of First Name and Last Name (FN+LN), Nickname (PN), Kinship (K), Title only (T), and Mockery (M).

The author concludes that the most dominant type of nickname is First Name (FN) with fifteen data with different references and different characters. The second highest frequency is Most Formal Address or Title Only (T) with six data with different references and different character roles. The third highest frequency is Title Plus Last Name (TLN) with five data with different references and character roles. The fourth highest frequency is pet name (PN) with four data on different characteristics. The fifth highest frequency is Mockery (M) with two data. The least frequency is Kinship (K) with only one data.

The first type of address term expressed in the film "The Last Kings Must Die" is First Name (FN) a greeting using the first name, which is influenced by the familiarity between individuals and other individuals, address terms using the first name means that there is a close relationship that has been established for a long time. The second is Title (T) the most formal address as a respect for the addresser in different circumstances and places, so it is considered more polite and respectful. The third is Title Plus Last Name (TLN) addressing someone followed by a title and surname which indicates that the person being addressed is known, or even unknown, as a form of respect and solidarity. The fourth is Pet Name (PN), a form that shows closeness between the giver and recipient, it can also be unknown, as a form of respect

and solidarity. The fifth is Mockery (M) addressee with ridicule, which indicates the low solidarity relationship between the addresser and the addressee and the familiarity between them. The sixth is Kinship (K) address term with kinship terms as a close relationship like a family that has closeness and blood relations oriented to generations.

Based on the above conclusions, the author concludes that several social factors influence the occurrence of address terms between the cast of the film "The Last Kings Must Die" which certainly affects how a person greets who will be addressed. However, each factor certainly has different strengths in providing meaning and impact in the choice of address term. Two social factors have the most influence on address terms in this study, namely social distance and familiarity.

Firstly, social distance. This factor is the most influential in the emergence of various address terms, which illustrates the low solidarity and grouping adjusted to the power holder between the addresser and the addressed. Like a subordinate who wants to greet his boss. In this study, it can be found in the types of greeting words Title Only (T), Title Plus Last Name (TLN), First Name (LN), a combination of First Name plus Last Name (FN + LN), and Ridicule (M). For example, Types of Addresses: Sir, King, and so on.

Second, the relationship of familiarity or social scale between the addresser and the addressed, factor is the most influential thing in terms of address terms that occur in close relationships between individuals, for example in First name (FN) and Kinship (K) between the addresser and the addressed by calling each other nicknames or calling him like a friend or family. By calling her "Astrid, pay attention to our friends at Northumbria" this shows closeness to the interlocutor without regard to power or social strata. This kinship is a type of greeting that influences social factors that can make someone establish a relationship without power or social strata. This kinship is a type of greeting that influences social factors that can make someone establish a relationship without social pressure.

5. 2 Suggestion

Based on the conclusions listed in the previous point, the following are suggestions addressed to parties directly or indirectly involved in this research report:

1. For readers, hopefully, the results of the study can add insight related to good and correct greeting words in their application in daily life and other activities. And can make readers understand the explicit meaning of the social factors of address terms when greeting each other.
2. For further researchers, it is recommended to use the address term theory of Ducklings (1990) because this theory is more comprehensive, and it does not experience obstacles as experienced by the author of Wardhaugh's theory.

